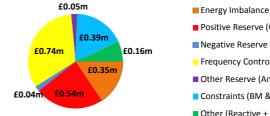




national gridESO





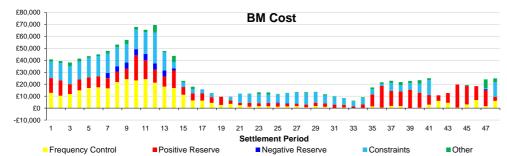
■ Negative Reserve (Footroom)

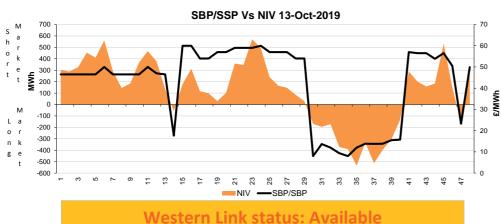
Frequency Control (Response + Fast Reserve)

■ Other Reserve (Ancillary Costs Only)

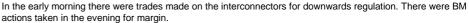
Constraints (BM & Trades only)

■ Other (Reactive + Black Start + BM & AS General)









Trades were taken on the interconnectors and via BM Actions to manage RoCoF levels; in addition, interconnector trades were required for voltage suppport. BM Actions were used to manage themal constraints in the South East.

