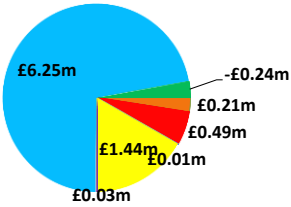
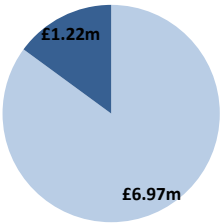


# Daily Balancing Costs

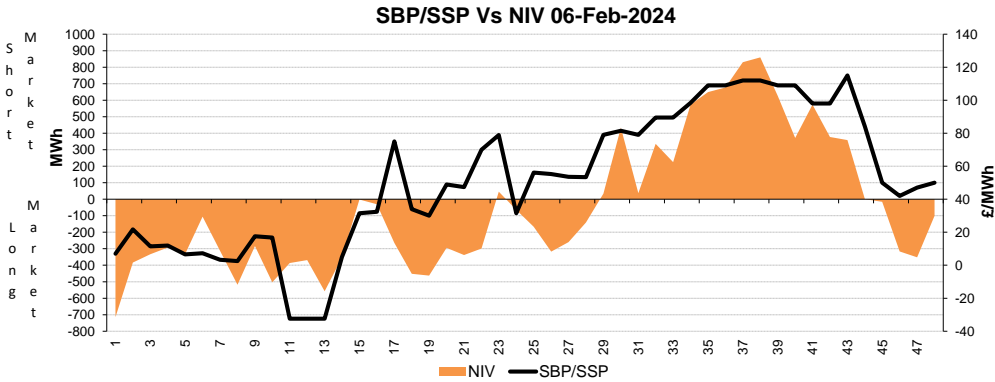
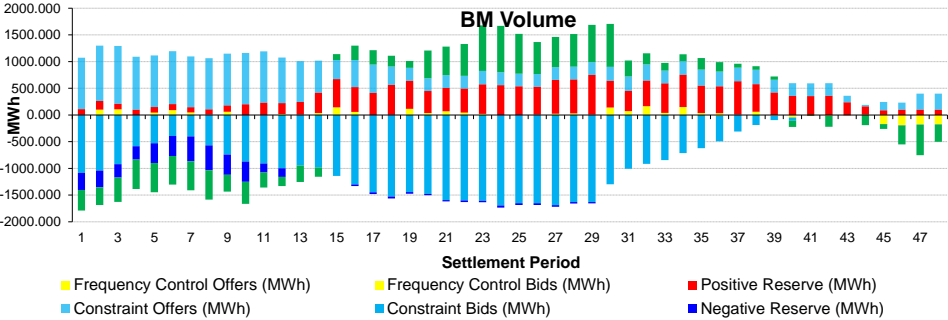
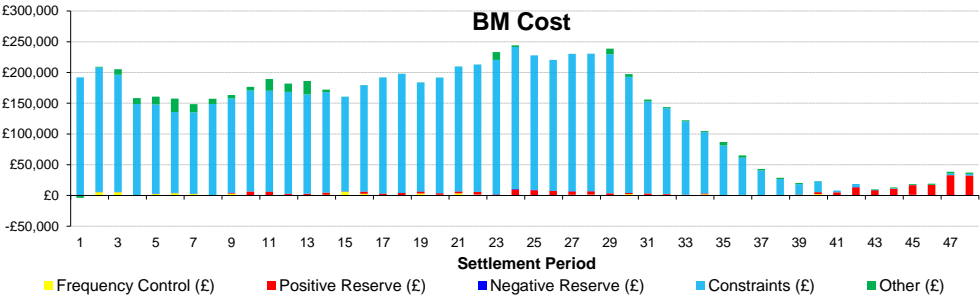


BM Cost (Indicative)

AS Cost (Estimate)



- Energy Imbalance
- Positive Reserve (Op Res + STOR)
- Negative Reserve (Footroom)
- Frequency Control (Response + Fast Reserve)
- Other Reserve (Ancillary Costs Only)
- Constraints (BM & Trades only)
- Other (Reactive + Black Start + BM & AS General)



## Commentary

The market was mostly long until the early afternoon and then short until late evening. Trades were made for Downward Regulation.

BM Actions managed thermal constraints in Scotland for most of the day. Trades and BM Action were required for Voltage Control. BM Action were also used for Inertia.